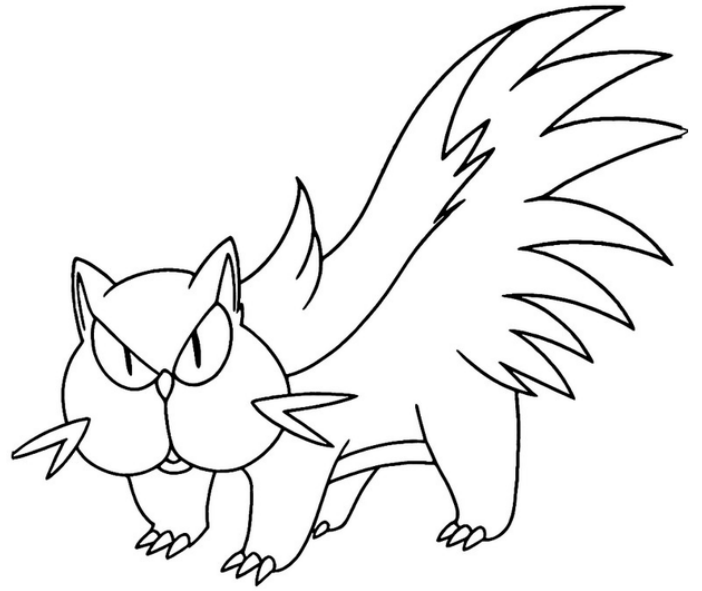




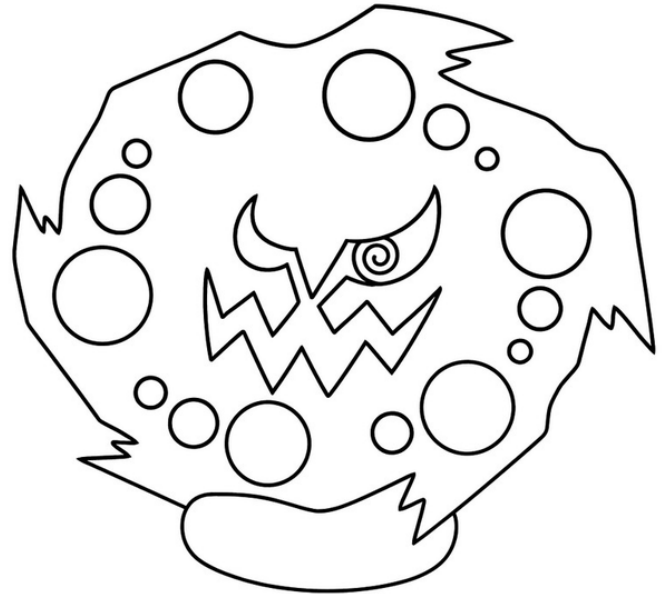
#430 돈크로우



#434 스킵뽕



#435 스킵탱크



#442 화강돌



#452 드래피온



#461 포푸니라



#491 다크라이