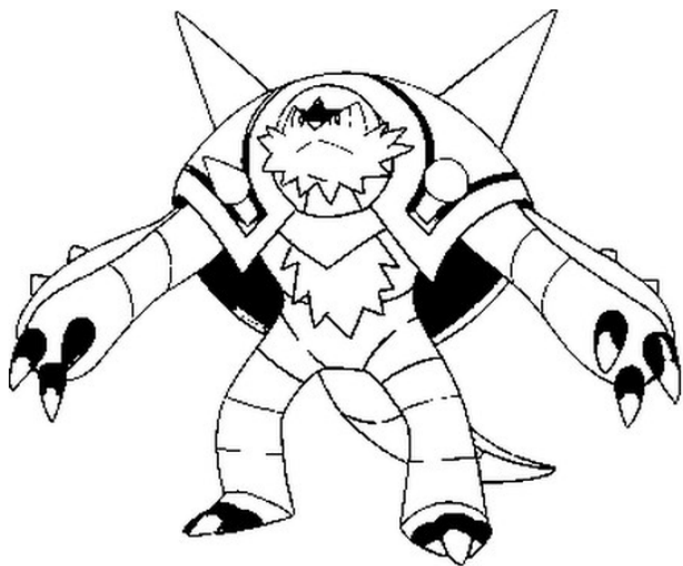




#652 브리가론



#674 판짱



#675 부란다



#701 루차불