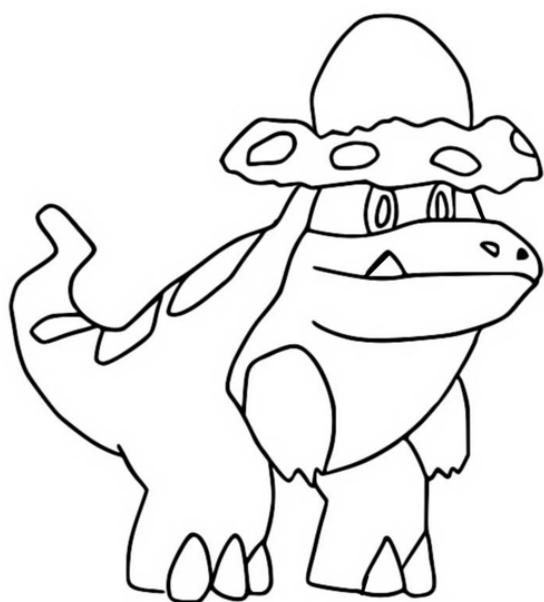
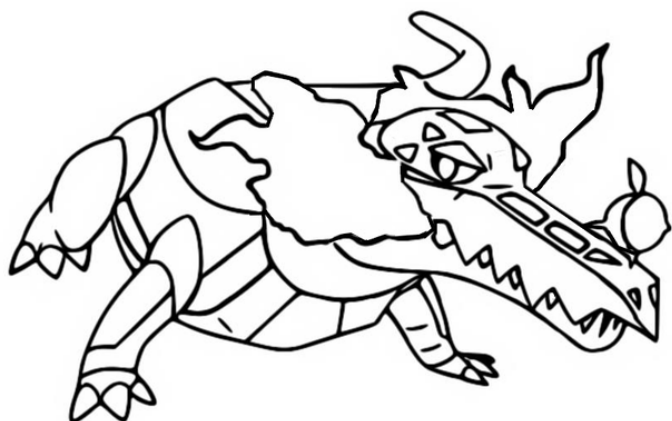




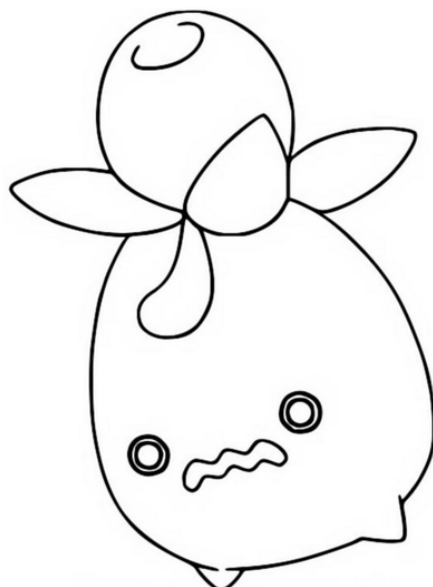
#909 뜨아거



#910 악뜨거



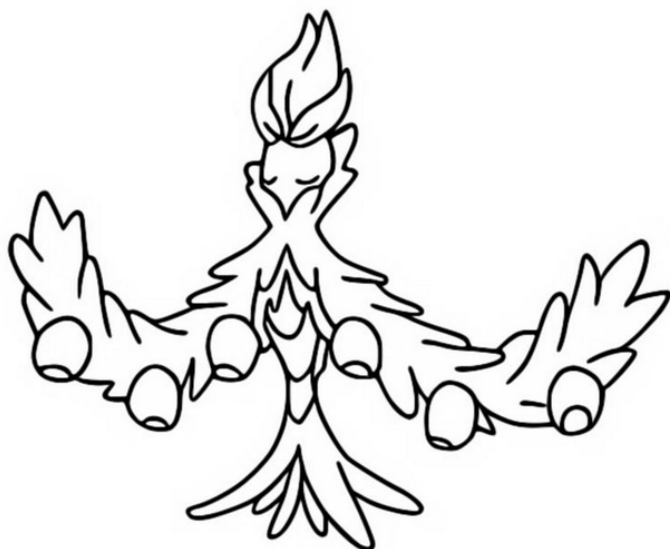
#911 라우드본



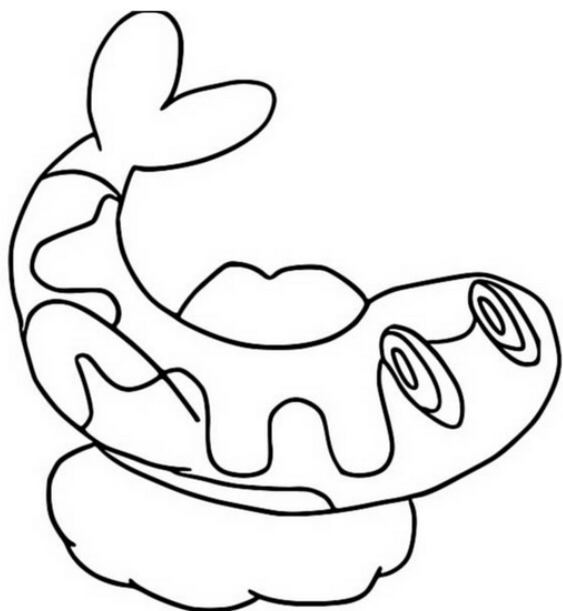
#935 카르본



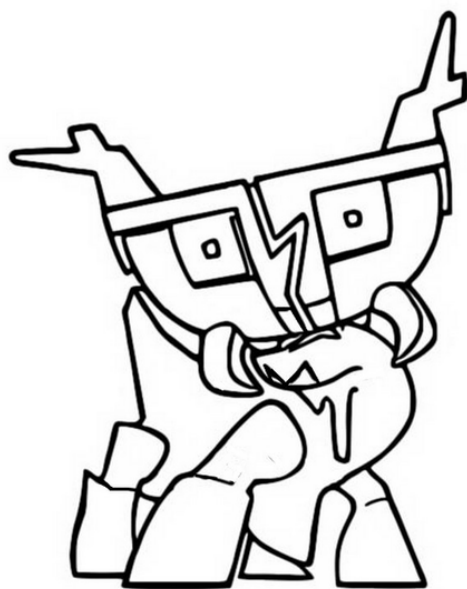
#936 카디나르마



#937 파라블레이즈



#952 스코빌런



#994 무쇠독나방



#1004 위유이



#1020 꺾꽂는화염