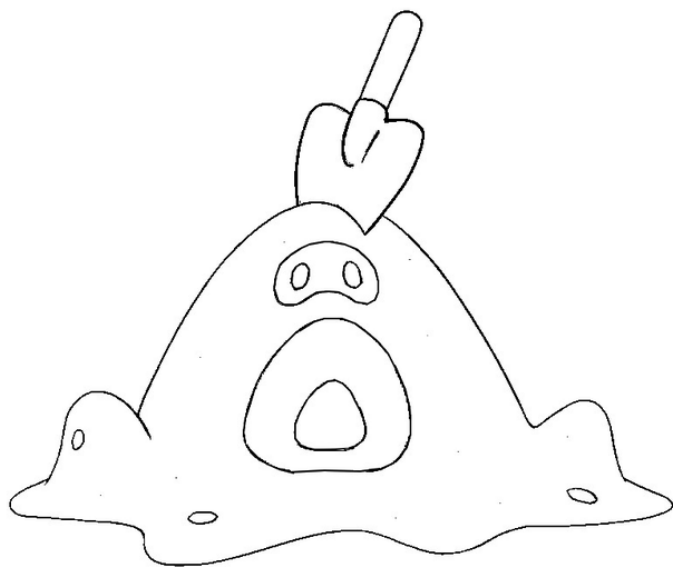
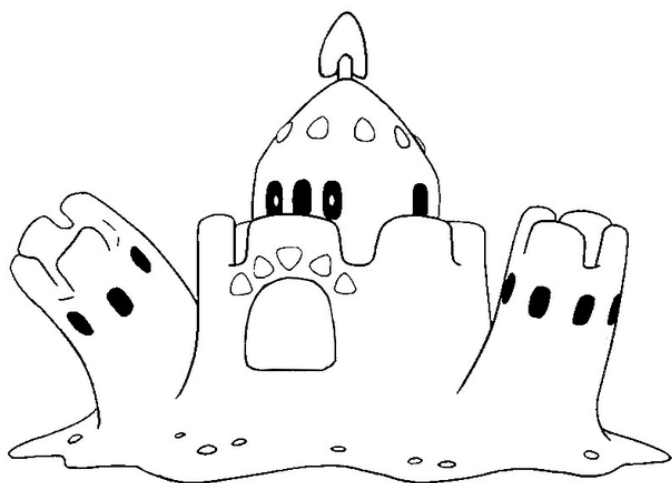




#724 모크나이퍼



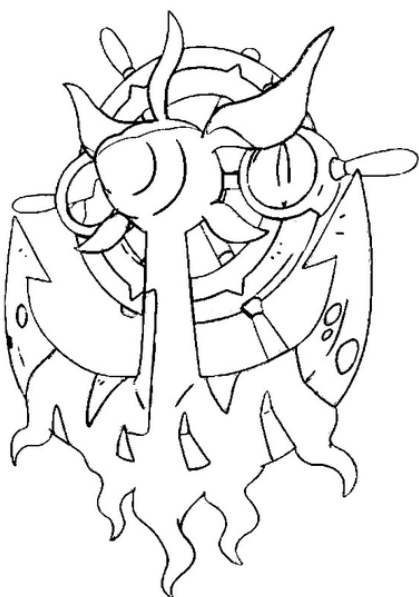
#769 모래궁



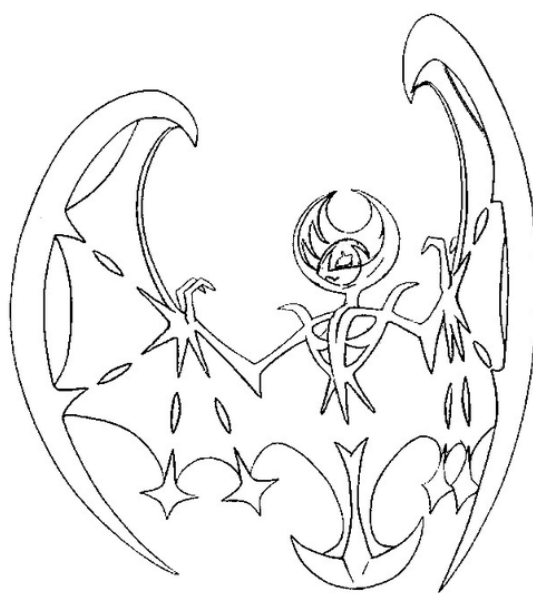
#770 모래성이당



#778 따라큐



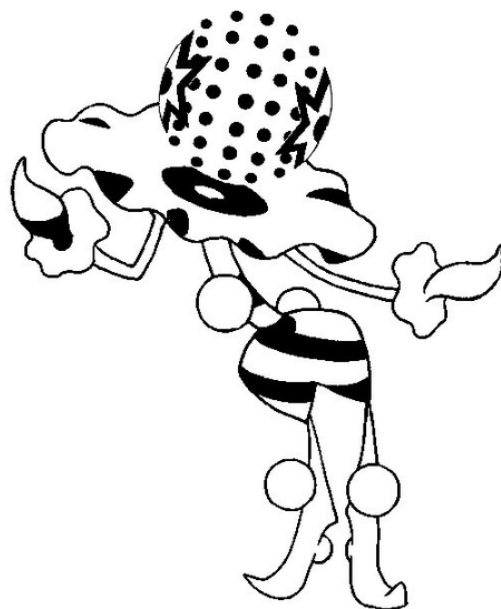
#781 타타룬



#792 루나아라



#802 마샤도



#806 두파팡