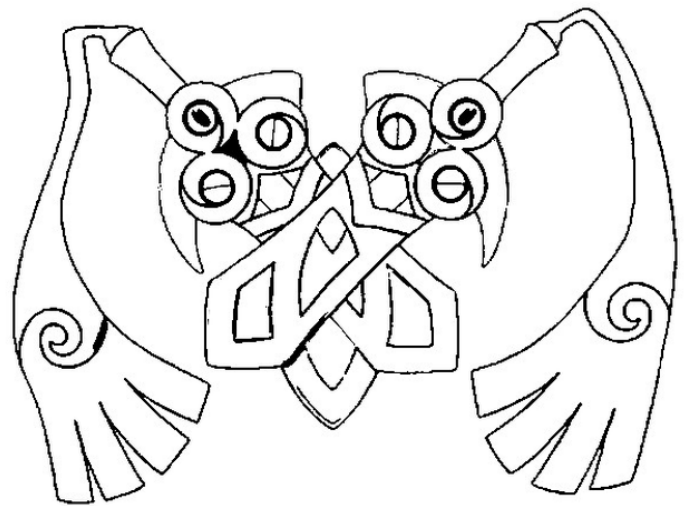




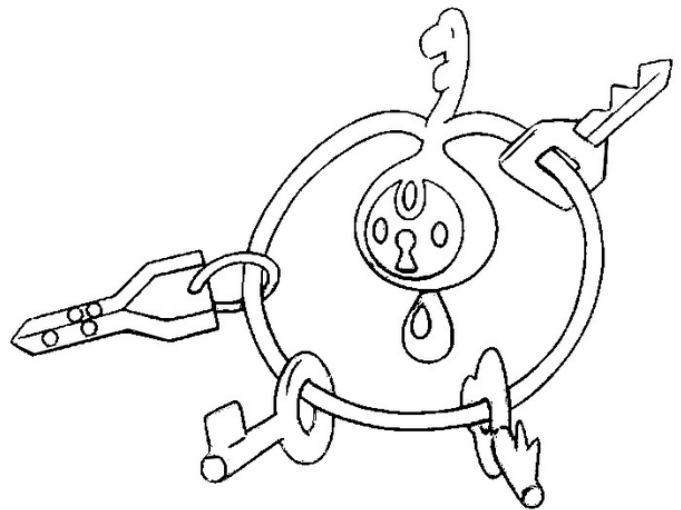
#679 단칼빙



#680 쌍검킬



#681 킬가르도



#707 클레피